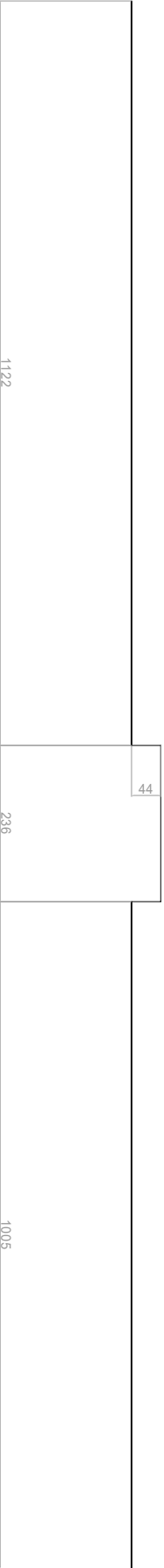
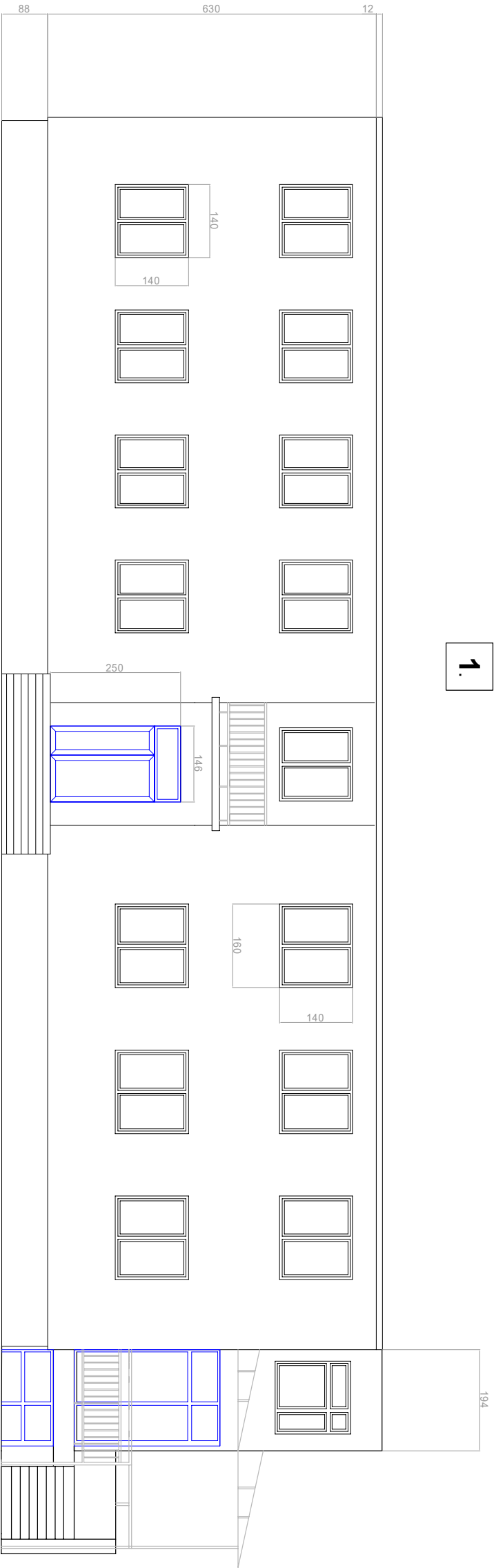


1.



stolarka do wymiany



stolarka wymieniona



stolarka bez zmian

